

# Section F

## GLOSSARY OF ITALIAN TERMS

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# Section F, Part I

## SPECIFIC CATEGORIES OF TERMS

### DATES

#### Vocabulary Relating to Dates

<i>addì</i>	on the day
<i>alla data odierna</i>	on today's date
<i>all'ora di</i>	at the time of
<i>anni</i>	years
<i>anno</i>	year
<i>anno corrente</i>	current year
<i>anno presente</i>	present year
<i>anno della nascita di</i>	year of birth of
<i>anno presente</i>	present month
<i>anno prossimo</i>	next month
<i>antélucano (a)</i>	predawn (poetic)
<i>antimeridiano (a)</i>	before noon (a.m.)
<i>data</i>	date
<i>del anno referito</i>	of the year referred to
<i>dell'anno</i>	of the year
<i>del mese di</i>	of the month of
<i>di</i>	day
<i>dopo domani</i>	day after tomorrow
<i>dopo pranzo</i>	afternoon
<i>detto giorno e mese</i>	said day and month
<i>e minuti</i>	and minutes (time of birth)
<i>fine del mese</i>	end of the month
<i>giá</i>	already, formerly, once, previous
<i>giorno</i>	day
<i>giorno dalla celebrazione</i>	date of the celebration of
<i>del matrimonio</i>	marriage
<i>ieri</i>	yesterday
<i>il capo d'anno</i>	New Year's Day
<i>il primo d'anno</i>	New Year's Day
<i>il giorno dopo</i>	the day after
<i>il medesimo anno</i>	the same year
<i>il medesimo giorno</i>	the same day
<i>il medesimo mese</i>	the same month
<i>meridiano (a)</i>	noon
<i>mese</i>	month
<i>mese corrente</i>	current month
<i>mese presente</i>	present month
<i>mese prossimo</i>	next month
<i>mese prossimo passato</i>	just last month
<i>mese scorso</i>	last month
<i>mezzanotte</i>	midnight

<i>mezzogiorno</i>	midday, noontime
<i>nàscere</i>	to be born
<i>naque il giorno</i>	was born the day of
<i>natale</i>	birthday, Christmas
<i>natalizio</i>	birthday (adjective)
<i>nato a mezzanotte</i>	born at midnight
<i>nato a mezzodi</i>	born at noon
<i>nato a notte</i>	born at night
<i>nato a sera</i>	born at night
<i>nato il</i>	born the (date)
<i>nato oggi</i>	born today
<i>nel citato anno</i>	on the cited year
<i>nel citato giorno</i>	on the cited day
<i>nel citato mese</i>	on the cited month
<i>nel oспresso giorno</i>	on the expressed day
<i>nel oспresso mese</i>	on the expressed month
<i>nello stesso anno</i>	on the same year
<i>nello stesso giorno</i>	on the same day
<i>nello stesso mese</i>	on the same month
<i>oggi</i>	today
<i>ora</i>	hour
<i>per l'anno</i>	for the year
<i>piú tarde</i>	later
<i>pomeridiano</i>	afternoon (p.m.)
<i>pomeriggio</i>	afternoon
<i>primo</i>	first
<i>scorso</i>	last
<i>stammattina</i>	this morning
<i>stasera</i>	this evening
<i>stesso</i>	same
<i>tempo</i>	time
<i>ultimo(a)</i>	last
<i>ultimo giorno del mese</i>	last day of the month

## LOCATIONS

## Vocabulary Relating to Locations

<i>alla chiesa</i>	at or in the church
<i>alla presenza di</i>	in the presence of
<i>avanti di noi</i>	in front of us (before us)
<i>campo santo</i>	graveyard, burial grounds
<i>capella</i>	chapel
<i>chiesa</i>	church, chapel
<i>cità</i>	city
<i>comune di</i>	town of
<i>comunità alla quale appartiene</i>	community to which he or she belongs
<i>distretto di</i>	district of
<i>di questa parrocchia</i>	of this parish
<i>di questo comune</i>	of this town
<i>diocesi</i>	diocese (contains several parishes)
<i>domiciliante (a)</i>	living at (in)
<i>innanzi alla chiesa</i>	in front of the church [marriage]
<i>in questo comune</i>	in this town
<i>interior</i>	interior
<i>luogo natio</i>	birthplace
<i>natale</i>	nativity
<i>nativo di</i>	native of
<i>nato in</i>	born in
<i>nel comune di</i>	in the town of
<i>nella chiesa di</i>	in the church of
<i>nella città di</i>	in the city of
<i>nella casa di</i>	in the home of
<i>nella parrocchia di</i>	in the parish of
<i>patria</i>	native town or country
<i>provincia di</i>	province of
<i>residente a</i>	resident at
<i>regnicolo</i>	inhabitant, native of kingdom
<i>sepolcreto</i>	cemetery, graveyard
<i>sepulcro</i>	sepulchre, tomb, grave
<i>sepoltura</i>	grave
<i>stati della chiesa</i>	the Papal states
<i>stato civile di</i>	civil state of

## INDIVIDUALS

## Vocabulary Relating to Individuals ("Principals")

<i>abiatico</i>	grandson
<i>bambina</i>	baby girl
<i>bambino</i>	baby boy
<i>bambolo</i>	little boy
<i>bastarda(o)</i>	bastard
<i>bimba(o)</i>	baby
<i>binata</i>	female twin
<i>binato</i>	male twin
<i>chiamare</i>	to call
<i>cognome di</i>	family name of
<i>comparaso</i>	appeared, presented self
<i>comparino(a)</i>	godchild
<i>coniugale</i>	married man
<i>coniugati</i>	married couple
<i>coniugi</i>	husband and wife
<i>coniugio</i>	marriage
<i>consorte</i>	spouse
<i>corpo</i>	body
<i>cuius parentes ignorantur</i> [Latin]	whose parents were unknown
<i>dama</i>	madam, dame
<i>damigella</i>	damsel
<i>dei legittimi coniugi</i>	of the legitimate married couple
<i>del sposo</i>	of the husband
<i>della sposa</i>	of the wife (bride)
<i>di un parto</i>	of one birth
<i>don</i>	mister
<i>donna</i>	madam, dame
<i>donzella</i>	damsel
<i>è comparaso</i>	has appeared
<i>è comparaso egualmente</i>	has appeared likewise
<i>è nato(a)</i>	was born
<i>eguale</i>	of equal status
<i>egualmente</i>	likewise
<i>egualmente</i>	
<i>esposto(a)</i>	foundling child
<i>fanciulla</i>	maiden
<i>fanciullo</i>	young boy
<i>femminile, fimmina</i>	female
<i>fidanzare</i>	betroth
<i>fidanzato(a)</i>	betrothed
<i>figlia di</i>	daughter of
<i>figlio di</i>	son of
<i>figlioccia</i>	goddaughter
<i>figlioccio</i>	godson, godchild

## Individuals

## Glossary, Part I, Specific Categories of Terms

<i>gemella</i>	twin (female)
<i>gemello</i>	twin (male)
<i>gemelli</i>	twins (male or one male and one female)
<i>gemelle</i>	twins (both female)
<i>giovane, giovine</i>	youth, young person
<i>giovanetta, giovinetta</i>	young girl
<i>giovanotta</i>	young woman
<i>giovanotto</i>	young man, bachelor
<i>gli sposi</i>	the married couple
<i>i sposi non sono parenti tra loro</i>	the married couple are not related to each other
<i>i promessi sposi</i>	the betrothed
<i>maritata</i>	married woman
<i>marito</i>	husband
<i>maschile, maschio, mascolino</i>	masculine
<i>moglie</i>	wife
<i>mori</i>	he or she died
<i>moribondo</i>	a dying person
<i>morente</i>	dying person
<i>morticino(a)</i>	dead child
<i>morto(a)</i>	dead
<i>mostricino(a)</i>	deformed child
<i>mutuo consentimento</i>	mutual consent
<i>nascita</i>	birthday, Christmas
<i>nato</i>	born
<i>natomorto</i>	stillborn
<i>naturale</i>	natural, illegitimate
<i>neonato</i>	new-born infant
<i>nome</i>	name
<i>nome proprio</i>	proper name
<i>nomignolo</i>	given name
<i>nominare</i>	to name
<i>nuziale</i>	nuptial
<i>parto</i>	birth
<i>parvula(o)</i>	child
<i>passato</i>	passed, expired
<i>primogenito</i>	first-born son
<i>principale</i>	principal
<i>promessa di matrimonio</i>	promise in marriage
<i>promessi sposi</i>	betrothed
<i>postumo</i>	posthumous
<i>puerperio</i>	child birth
<i>pupa</i>	baby girl
<i>pupo</i>	baby boy
<i>quondam</i>	deceased, the late
<i>ragazza</i>	maiden
<i>scapolo</i>	bachelor

<i>secondogenito</i>	second-born son
<i> Sesso</i>	sex
<i>signorina</i>	maiden
<i>sopronome</i>	nick name
<i>sposa</i>	bride, wife, souse
<i>sposalizio</i>	wedding, marriage
<i>sposarsi</i>	to get married
<i>sposato</i>	married
<i>sposetta, sposina</i>	young bride
<i>sposi</i>	married couple
<i>sposini</i>	newly married couple
<i>sposino</i>	young bridegroom
<i>sposo</i>	bridegroom
<i>spurio(a)</i>	illegitimate
<i>trovatello(a)</i>	foundling child
<i>ultimogenito</i>	last born son
<i>vedova</i>	widow
<i>vedovo</i>	widower
<i>virgine</i>	virgin maiden

**Terms used to designate the declarant and other participants:**

<i>comare</i>	godmother; midwife
<i>compare</i>	godfather
<i>comparino di</i>	godchild of
<i>da lui dichiarante</i>	of him (the) informant
<i>essendo padrina</i>	being (acting) as godmother
<i>essendo padrino</i>	being (acting) as godfather
<i>essendo madrina</i>	being (acting) as godmother
<i>levatrice</i>	midwife
<i>madrina</i>	godmother
<i>padrina</i>	godmother
<i>padrino</i>	godfather
<i>richiedente</i>	petitioner, applicant
<i>ricorrente</i>	petitioner
<i>testimoni</i>	witnesses

**Terms that are often used in connection with the declarant and other participants:**

<i>annunzio</i>	announcement
<i>anzidetto</i>	aforesaid
<i>apparso</i>	appeared
<i>attestazione</i>	testimony
<i>autentico(a)</i>	authentic, legitimate
<i>avanti di noi</i>	in front of us (before us)
<i>avviso</i>	announcement
<i>certifica che le famiglia</i>	certifies that the family
<i>comparaso</i>	appeared
<i>don</i>	mister
<i>donna</i>	madam, dame
<i>ha dichiarato</i>	has declared
<i>i quali han dichiarato</i>	who have declared [marriage]
<i>mutuo consentimento</i>	mutual consent [marriage]
<i>non sapere scrivere</i>	doesn't know how to write
<i>non vi sono prodotta</i>	no opposition was produced there
<i>opposizione</i>	opposition
<i>pateracchio</i>	agreement
<i>presentazione e dichiarazione</i>	above said presentation and declaration [marriage]
<i>regnicolo</i>	inhabitant, native of kingdom
<i>si richiesta in carta</i>	it is requested on paper
<i>sono comparsi</i>	presented themselves [for marriage]
<i>sposare</i>	to give permission to become engaged
<i>sposarsi</i>	to give in marriage



## FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS

## Family relationships or status:

<i>abadavo</i>	ancestor
<i>abiatico</i>	grandson
<i>antenati</i>	ancestors
<i>antenato</i>	ancestor
<i>attribuire la paternita</i>	establish paternity
<i>autentico(a)</i>	authentic, legitimate
<i>ava materna</i>	maternal grandmother
<i>ava paterna</i>	paterna grandmother
<i>avo materno</i>	maternal grandfather
<i>avo paterno</i>	paternal grandfather
<i>bisarcavala</i>	great great grandmother
<i>bisarcavalo</i>	great great grandfather
<i>bisava, bisnonna, bisavala</i>	great grandmother
<i>bisavo, bisnonno, bisavalo</i>	great grandfather
<i>biscugina</i>	second cousin (female)
<i>biscugino</i>	second cousin (male)
<i>bisnipote</i>	great nephew, great niece, great grandchild
<i>celibe</i>	celibate, unmarried man
<i>coniugati, coniugi</i>	married couple
<i>consorte</i>	spouse
<i>cuius parentes ignorantur</i> [Latin]	whose parents were unknown
<i>dei legittimi coniugi</i>	of the legitimate married couple
<i>del sposo</i>	of the husband
<i>della sposa</i>	of the wife (bride)
<i>è nato da madre</i>	was born of mother
<i>è nato da padre</i>	was born of father
<i>figlia di</i>	daughter of
<i>figlio di</i>	son of
<i>figlioccia</i>	goddaughter
<i>figlioccio</i>	godson, godchild
<i>fratello</i>	brother
<i>fratello di late</i>	foster brother
<i>fratello germano</i>	full brother
<i>fratello maggiore</i>	elder brother
<i>fratello minore</i>	younger brother
<i>fratellastro</i>	half brother
<i>fratello uterino</i>	half brother
<i>genero</i>	son in law
<i>genitore</i>	parent, father
<i>genitori</i>	parents
<i>germano</i>	brother
<i>gli sposi</i>	the married couple

## Family Relationships or Status

*Glossary, Part I, Specific Categories of Terms*

<i>ignoto</i>	unknown
<i>il suo compagna</i>	his companion
<i>il suo moglie</i>	his wife
<i>i promessi sposi</i>	the betrothed
<i>i sposi non sono parenti tra loro</i>	the married couple are not related to each other
<i>i pomessi sposi</i>	the betrothed
<i>lecito(a)</i>	licit, legitimate
<i>legittimo(a)</i>	legitimate
<i>maggiori</i>	ancestors, elder brothers and sisters
<i>marito</i>	husband
<i>matrigna</i>	step mother
<i>moglie</i>	wife
<i>naturale di</i>	illegitimate of
<i>nipote</i>	grandchild, niece, nephew
<i>nonna</i>	grandmother
<i>nonno</i>	grandfather
<i>nuora</i>	daughter in law
<i>padre</i>	father
<i>padre anonimo</i>	father anonymous
<i>padre sconosciuto</i>	father unknown
<i>padrina</i>	godmother
<i>padrino, patrigno</i>	godfather
<i>padrini</i>	godparents
<i>primogenito</i>	first born son
<i>primogenitore</i>	progenitor
<i>promessi sposi</i>	betrothed
<i>pronipote</i>	grand nephew, grand niece
<i>prozia</i>	great aunt
<i>prozio</i>	great uncle
<i>riammogliarsi</i>	remarry
<i>santola</i>	godmother
<i>santolo</i>	godfather
<i>secondogenito</i>	second-born son
<i>senza nome</i>	without name
<i>si sposarono ieri</i>	they were married yesterday
<i>sono stati coniugati</i>	they were married
<i>sorella</i>	sister
<i>sorella acquistata</i>	sister by marriage
<i>sorella di late</i>	foster sister

<i>sorella maggiori</i>	elder sister
<i>sorella minore</i>	younger sister
<i>sorella uterina</i>	half sister
<i>sorellastra</i>	step sister
<i>sposa</i>	bride, wife, spouse
<i>sposao</i>	married
<i>sposetta, sposina</i>	young bride
<i>sposi</i>	married couple
<i>sposini</i>	newly married couple
<i>sposino</i>	young bridegroom
<i>sposo</i>	bridegroom
<i>spurio(a)</i>	illegitimate
<i>stato di famiglia</i>	status of family
<i>suocera</i>	mother in law
<i>suocero</i>	father in law
<i>terzavola</i>	great great grandmother
<i>terzavolo</i>	great great grandfather
<i>trovatello(a)</i>	foundling child
<i>ultimogenito</i>	last-born son
<i>zia</i>	aunt
<i>zio</i>	uncle

## CIVIL OFFICIATING AGENT

Terms relating to the civil officiating agent:

<i>amministrare</i>	to administer, perform
<i>amministratore</i>	administrator
<i>assessore</i>	councilman, alderman, assessor
<i>avanti di Noi</i>	before us
<i>badessa</i>	abbess
<i>cancelliere</i>	chancellor, registrar
<i>consegnante (consegnatore)</i>	cosigner
<i>consigliere</i>	counselor
<i>console</i>	consul
<i>da me</i>	by me
<i>delegato funzionate da [sindaco]</i>	delegated functionary of the [mayor]
<i>dirretore</i>	director
<i>disponente</i>	testator
<i>facente funzione</i>	acting official, deputy
<i>funzionario</i>	functionary, civil servant
<i>funzionato</i>	functionary
<i>guidice</i>	judge, magistrate, justice
<i>il sottoscritto</i>	the undersigned
<i>secondando le lore domande</i>	complying with their demands
<i>segretario</i>	secretary
<i>si é fatta alla presenza di sindaco</i>	it is done in the presence of mayor
<i>superiore</i>	superior
<i>testimoni</i>	witness
<i>ufficio</i>	office, position
<i>ufficio dello estato civile</i>	state official
<i>uffiziale</i>	official
<i>uffiziale dello stato civile</i>	official of the state civil

**ECCLESIASTICAL (CHURCH) OFFICIATING AGENT**

Terms peculiar to the ecclesiastical officiating agent:

<i>arcidiacono</i>	archdeacon
<i>arciprete</i>	archpriest
<i>arcivescovo</i>	archbishop
<i>badessa</i>	abbess
<i>cura</i>	priest
<i>curato</i>	priest
<i>diacono</i>	deacon
<i>funzione</i>	function
<i>funzione religiosa</i>	religious service
<i>il parroco di</i>	the parish priest of
<i>l'olio santo</i>	holy oil (extreme unction)
<i>ministro</i>	minister
<i>parroco</i>	parish priest
<i>rector</i>	rector
<i>sanzione</i>	sanction, ratification, approval
<i>sacerdote</i>	priest
<i>secondo il rito</i>	according to the rite(s)

CEREMONY OR ORDINANCE

Terms related to the ceremony or ordinance performed:

<i>administrare</i>	to administer, perform
<i>andar sposa a</i>	to be married to
<i>annullare</i>	to annul
<i>annullato</i>	annulled
<i>battesimale</i>	baptismal
<i>battesimo</i>	baptism
<i>battesare (battezzare)</i>	to baptize
<i>benedizione</i>	blessing
<i>cancellato</i>	cancelled
<i>cassato</i>	annulled
<i>cassatura</i>	annulment
<i>chiamare</i>	to call
<i>col consent</i>	with consent
<i>come risulta dall'atto di</i>	as results of the act of
<i>coniugio</i>	marriage
<i>connubio</i>	marriage, union
<i>consecrato</i>	consecrated
<i>contraddote</i>	marriage settlement
<i>contratto</i>	contract, agreement
<i>contratto di matrimonio</i>	marriage contract
<i>crisma</i>	christening
<i>di dare alle neonata(o)</i>	to give the newborn child the name of
<i>il nome di</i>	
<i>disposare</i>	to marry
<i>è amministrato</i>	have administered
<i>è amministrato l'aqua</i>	have administered the baptismal water
<i>battesimale</i>	
<i>è battezzato</i>	have baptized
<i>è stata(o) amministrato a</i>	was administered to
<i>funzione</i>	function

<i>funzione religiosa</i>	religious service
<i>il nome di battesimo</i>	the name of baptism
<i>il sacramento di battesimo</i>	the sacrament of baptism
<i>indicare</i>	to indicate
<i>l'olio santo</i>	extreme unction
<i>lecito(a)</i>	lawful, permissible
<i>legale</i>	legal
<i>legalizzato(a)</i>	legalized
<i>nominare</i>	to name, to give a name
<i>non è valido</i>	is not valid
<i>olio consacrato</i>	chrism, holy oil
<i>revocato</i>	revoke
<i>riammogliarsi</i>	remarry
<i>riconosciuto(a)</i>	recognized, legalized
<i>sacramento di battesimo, il</i>	the sacrament of baptism
<i>sacro</i>	sacred, holy, consecrated
<i>sanzione</i>	sanction, ratification, approval
<i>secondo il rito</i>	according to the rite(s)
<i>sepoltura</i>	burial, interment
<i>si sposarono ieri</i>	they were married yesterday
<i>sono stai coniugati</i>	they were married
<i>sponsali</i>	nuptials, marriage
<i>sposalizio</i>	wedding, marriage
<i>valido</i>	valid

## DOCUMENTS

## Terms related to documents:

<i>annotazioni marginali</i>	marginal notes
<i>annunzio</i>	announcement
<i>annunzio di matrimonio</i>	announcement of marriage
<i>avviso</i>	announcement
<i>avviso di matrimonio</i>	announcement of marriage
<i>atto di</i>	certificate of
<i>contraddote</i>	marriage settlement
<i>contratto</i>	contract
<i>contratto di matrimonio</i>	marriage contract
<i>dell'estratto</i>	from the extract
<i>dispensa di matrimonio</i>	marriage license
<i>estratto dell'atto di nascita</i>	birth certificate
<i>estratto di nascita</i>	birth extract
<i>estratto di matrimonio</i>	marriage extract
<i>estratto di morte</i>	death extract
<i>estratto di procura</i>	extract of procurement (???)
<i>il estratto è conforme all'originale</i>	the extract agrees with the original
<i>in fede di che si rilascia il presente</i>	in faith in which the present (document) is released
<i>i tre giorni</i>	the three days (in which to object)
<i>obituario</i>	death register
<i>pubblicazione</i>	publication



**TITLES**

Titles of participants:

<i>abate</i>	abbot
<i>abbadessa</i>	abbess
<i>archiduchessa</i>	archdeacon
<i>archivista</i>	archivist
<i>arcidiacono</i>	archdeacon
<i>arciduca</i>	archduke
<i>arciprete</i>	archpriest
<i>arcivescovo</i>	archbishop
<i>avvocato</i>	attorney
<i>badessa</i>	abbess
<i>barone</i>	baron
<i>baronessa</i>	baroness
<i>cancelliere</i>	chancellor, registrar
<i>cardinale</i>	cardinal
<i>consigliere</i>	counselor
<i>console</i>	consul
<i>conte</i>	count
<i>contessa</i>	countess
<i>diacono</i>	deacon
<i>di professione o condizione</i>	of occupation of status
<i>dirrettore</i>	director
<i>duca</i>	duke
<i>duchessa</i>	duchess
<i>eletore</i>	elector
<i>facente funzione</i>	acting official, deputy
<i>funzionario</i>	functionary, civil servant
<i>funzionato</i>	functionary
<i>granduca</i>	grand duke
<i>granduchessa</i>	grand duchess
<i>ministro</i>	minister
<i>papa</i>	Pope
<i>parroco</i>	parish priest
<i>prete</i>	priest
<i>presidente</i>	president
<i>principessa</i>	princess
<i>re</i>	king
<i>regina</i>	queen
<i>ricorrente</i>	petitioner
<i>sacerdote</i>	priest
<i>segretario</i>	secretary
<i>superiore</i>	superior
<i>uffiziale</i>	official
<i>ufficio dello estato civile</i>	state official
<i>vescovo</i>	bishop

## COMMON PREPOSITIONS

A list of commonly used prepositions:

* <i>a (ad)</i>	to, at
<i>a bordo di</i>	aboard (sea vessel)
<i>a casa di</i>	at
<i>a lato di</i>	alongside
<i>accanto a</i>	near
<i>ad eccezione d</i>	except for
<i>al di là di</i>	beyond, past
<i>al disotto di</i>	off
<i>alla fine di</i>	through
<i>attraverso</i>	through, across
* <i>avanti</i>	preceding, in front of
<i>avanti di</i>	before
<i>come ?</i>	like
* <i>con</i>	with
<i>contro</i>	against, versus, at, into (?)
<i>da</i>	from, by, off, at, on, through, between, since, with
<i>davanti a</i>	before, in front of (place)
<i>dentro</i>	inside of
<i>dentro a</i>	inside, within
<i>dentro di</i>	within
* <i>di</i>	of, in, off, from, by, about
<i>di e di</i>	of and of
<i>di...in</i>	from...to
<i>di sotto</i>	below
<i>di là da</i>	beyond
<i>dietro</i>	behind, beyond, after, upon
<i>dietro a</i>	abaft, behind, beyond, after, according to
<i>dietro di</i>	behind
<i>dinanzi a</i>	before (place), in front of
* <i>dopo</i>	after, past
<i>dopo di</i>	after, past
<i>durante</i>	through
<i>duranti</i>	by, during, throughout
<i>è di</i>	from
<i>eccetto</i>	except, excepting, but (meaning, "except")
<i>entro</i>	within
<i>entro di</i>	within, inside of
<i>fino</i>	through
<i>fino a</i>	until, down to, up to, as far as
<i>fra</i>	between, among, in between, without

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\* This preposition is so common you should commit it to memory.

<i>fuori</i>	beyond, out of, out, outside, off, without
* <i>in</i>	in, at, upon, within, into, on, through, during
<i>in mezzo a</i>	among
<i>intorno a</i>	around, about
<i>lontano da</i>	off, away from
<i>malgrado</i>	for
* <i>oltere a</i>	beside, beyond
* <i>oltre</i>	past, beyond
<i>oltre a</i>	beside, besides, beyond
* <i>per</i>	by, out, through, throughout, because of, considering, in favor of, for (meaning "in favor of")
<i>per mezzo di</i>	through
<i>per quanto</i>	concerning, regarding
<i>prima di</i>	before (time)
<i>piu tardi di</i>	beyond
<i>riguardo a</i>	concerning
<i>rispetto a</i>	respecting
<i>senza</i>	without, beyond
<i>sopra</i>	above, over, up, on, upon, on top of, beyond, versus
<i>sopra a</i>	above, onto
<i>sotto</i>	below, under
<i>sotto a</i>	under
<i>sotto di</i>	below, beneath
<i>su</i>	on, up, over, onto, upon, above, toward
<i>tra</i>	among, between, in between
<i>tramite</i>	through, by means of
<i>tranne</i>	except, except for, save
<i>verso</i>	toward, into, near, around, about, for, toward, upon in return for, as compared with
<i>vicino a</i>	near, up, by, alongside, next to, near to

